#### **Description:**

M.X. #1 is a proprietary blend of bacteria, nutrients and washing agents. The product is effective in removing surface oil stains in a relatively short period of time (normally within hours). After removal from the surface, M.X. #1 quickly biodegrades the displaced contaminants.

#### **Directions:**

For applications on oil spills where there is heavy accumulation of oil and grease using any power flushing device that would create heavy agitation. Flush until clean.

#### **Dilutions:**

**M.X. #1** is a concentrate and may be diluted as much as 8 to 1 with water. However, on direct oil spills, the product should be used at a 2 to 1 dilution.

#### **Features:**

- Rapidly degrades oil and oil spill components.
- · Available in easy-to-apply liquid form.
- Tolerates concentrations of hydrocarbons that are normally harmful to most microorganisms.
- Safe to use.
- Natural and ecologically sound approach to surface cleaning.

#### **Advantages:**

- Visual results within minutes.
- No removal or replacement of contaminated material (ballast, soil, concrete) is necessary.
- Biodegrades oils above and below ground surface.
- Cleans oily equipment and vehicles, while biodegrading washed contaminants.
- Eliminates the need to use harsh and dangerous chemicals.



#### **Applications:**

Oilfield, waterways, dock areas, refineries, papermills, marinas, coal mining, construction, equipment cleaning, manufacturing plants, transportation, utilities, sewage treatment or anywhere the waste contamination of water and hydrocarbons are a problem.

#### **Equipment Cleaning:**

**M.X. #1** will effectively homogenize and solubilize grease and oil accumulations on all surfaces and make all run-off waste biodegradable.

#### **Storage Tanks:**

M.X. #1 removes oil and mud accumulations, including mastic grease, on interior and exterior walls of tanks, without affecting metal, rubber, or plastic. It can also be used for bilge cleaning. Grease and mud particles will no longer adhere to one another and are completely bio-degradable. As little as 15 gallons will clean and bio-degrade approximately 50 gallons of heavy oil and mud.

#### Cautions M.X. #1:

Special protective clothing not required; gloves are recommended. If contact with eyes occurs, flush with running water. Keep away from children.

#### **Ultimate Disposal:**

Biologically degrades removed contaminants, transforming them into  $CO_2$  and water within days.

#### **BLUE STAR INDUSTRIES**

CORPORATE SALES OFFICE: P.O. Box 188, 8 Tree Line Drive Hopewell Junction, NY 12533 N.Y. 1-845-226-4141

PLANT FACILITIES
Broussard, Louisiana • McKeesport, Pennsylvania

### **INTRODUCING A BLUE STAR EXCLUSIVE:**

#### M.X. #1

M.X.#1 IS A DISPERSANT THAT HOMOGENIZES OIL AND GREASE FROM WHEREVER IT MUST BE REMOVED.

THIS NEW FORMULA ENABLES OIL AND WATER TO MIX. M.X. #1 WORKS WITHOUT THE DANGERS AND CONTAMINATION
OF INEFFECTIVE DETERGENTS, DEGREASERS AND EMULSIFIERS. REMOVES OIL AND GREASE POLLUTION;
MAKES OILS AND GREASES BIODEGRADABLE.

#### **Description:**

M.X. #1 is a proprietary blend of bacteria, nutrients and washing agents. The product is effective in removing surface oil stains in a relatively short period of time (normally within hours). After removal from the surface, M.X. #1 quickly biodegrades the displaced contaminants.

#### **Directions:**

For applications on oil spills where there is heavy accumulation of oil and grease, **M.X. #1** should be sprayed or poured over the affected area and allowed to remain for 5 minutes. Then flush away the oil and grease using any power flushing device that would create heavy agitation. Flush until clean.

#### **Features:**

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- Available in easy-to-apply liquid form.
- Tolerates concentrations of hydrocarbons that are normally harmful to most micro-organisms.
- Safe to use.
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- Visual results within minutes.
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- ☐ Biodegrades oils above and below ground surface.
- ☐ Cleans oily equipment and vehicles, while biodegrading washed contaminants.
- $\hfill\Box$  Eliminates the need to use harsh and dangerous chemicals.

#### **Benefits:**

- ✓ Fast quickly removes visible oil stained areas (soil, ballast, concrete, machinery). Results can be achieved within hours.
- ✓ **Ultimate disposal** Biologically degrades removed contaminants, transforming them into CO2 and water within days.
- ✓ Lower operational costs reduce or eliminate the need for harsh and expensive chemicals.
  - ✓ Lower labor costs Eliminate the need to use conventional and labor intensive ballast treatment methods.
    - ✓ Better looking surfaces Eliminate ugly oil stains naturally and safely.

#### **Equipment Cleaning:**

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#### **Dilutions:**

M.X. #1 is a concentrate and may be diluted as much as 8 to 1 with water. However, on direct oil spills, the material should be used full strength.

#### **Applications:**

Waterways, dock areas, refineries, papermills, marinas, coal mining, construction, equipment cleaning, manufacturing plants, transportation, utilities, sewage treatment or anywhere the waste contamination of water and hydrocarbons are a problem.

THE NEED EXISTS IN ALL INDUSTRIES FOR AN ECONOMICAL METHOD BY WHICH OIL CONTAMINATION CAN BE REMEDIATED.
RESEARCH HAS SHOWN THAT WHEN DONE CORRECTLY, PROBIOLOGICAL REMEDIATION TECHNOLOGY IS THE MOST PRACTICAL AND
COST-EFFECTIVE METHOD AVAILABLE AFTER MANY YEARS OF TESTING, BLUE STAR HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN ACCOMPLISHING COST
REDUCTIONS, AS WELL AS A VERY EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE TO OTHER PROCESSES IN EXISTENCE TODAY.

## WHAT IS "PROBIOLOGICAL REMEDIATION"?

Probiological Remediation Technology (PRT) is a very cost-effective bioremediation method that is gaining in popularity in oilfield, industrial and marine applications.

It uses organic compounds and nutrients to promote the detoxification and repair of troubled environments, and works well in many applications. PRT has been successfully applied toward the clean-up of tank bottom materials, crude oil, disposable pits, waste oil pits, surface and ground water contamination, drilling muds, refinery

Problems associated with organically based waste, such as petroleum products, are efficiently reduced or completely eliminated from the environment through biological processes. Degradation of petroleum products by micro-organisms involves converting energy stored as petroleum hydrocarbon chains into energy forms such as water, carbon dioxide, cellular bio-mass, organic matters, organic acids, and other organic compounds and elements. However, this process not only involves biological reactions, but also many nonbiological or abiotic reactions as well.

wastes and other environmental problems.

Probiological Remediation processes utilize beneficial organic materials to create an environment in which micro-organisms can perform their natural remediation functions. These functions can be referred to as Abiotic Processes, whether they be chemical changes or other controlling factors, such as temperature, moisture or aeration. As a result, an environment is promoted that supports the growth of contaminant-degrading organisms.

Environments are detoxified through the use of organic buffering agents, highly available organic microbial residues, and elements which are required for proper environmental control. Toxic compounds are bufferedor neutralized by the probiological constituents, enabling the target organisms to better attack and degrade harmful compounds in a more controlled environment.

Probiological materials provide valuable nutrients and oxygenated compounds which, under toxic conditions, may be unavailable for microbial assimilation. These natural substances are comprised of complex humic materials loaded with 6 and 5 carbon ring structures, oxygen, and oxygen-hydrogen groups. They assist in the degradation and mineralization of petroleum-based chemicals abiotically and biotically, transforming complex organic molecules and carbon chains into more favorable molecules for microbial degradation.

> The transformation is accomplished partly by a chemical mechanism called chelation, which involves bonding an organic compound to a

> > single element or another compound at several contact points rather than at a single point. As a molecular level,

this is very beneficial.

It has been observed that refined petroleum products actually go through an abiotic transformation in which the organic complexes added to petroleum polluted environments lengthen hydrocarbon chains and remove side chains from alicyclic and polyaromatic carbon chains, allowing for easier microbial breakdown of petroleum hydrocarbons.

Another feature of the complexing process is the decrease in volatilization of the smaller-chain hydrocarbons, as well as the tie-up of reactive and harmful metals, such as sodium and chlorine. Because the hydrocarbon

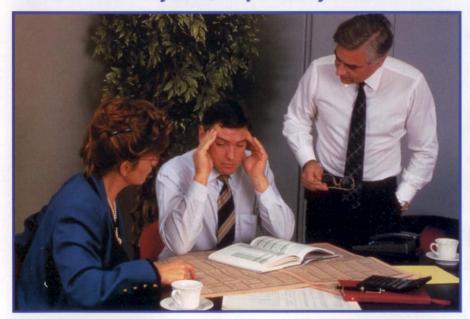
chains are lengthened (complexed with the organic compounds) the contaminant structure is less volatile and cannot readily escape into the atmosphere. Hydrocarbon side chains, which normally inhibit microbial degradation processes, are removed and complexed as well. Heavy metals are chelated or complexed to the organic ....compounds.

The result is a complexed metal that cannot harm microbes because it has been entrapped by an organic compound. The task can be accomplished economically and practically, but industry must at least address environmental concerns and begin the process.

**SOLUTIONS FOR A CLEANER WORLD** 

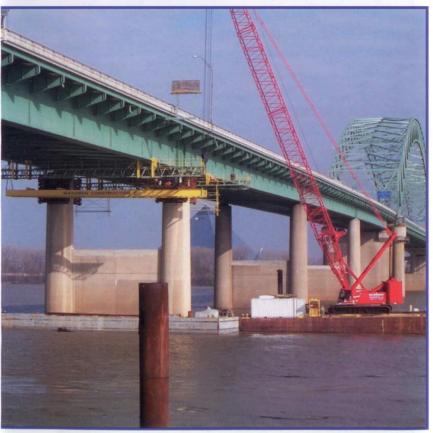


"We must find a way to clean up ... this hydrocarbon mess!"





"A Solution for Pollution!"





## INTRODUCING A BLUE STAR EXCLUSIVE:

M.X. #1

A DISPERSANT THAT HOMOGENIZES OIL AND GREASE FROM WHEREVER IT MUST BE REMOVED.

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WITHOUT THE
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INEFFECTIVE
DETERGENTS,
DEGREASERS
AND EMULSIFIERS.

REMOVES OIL AND GREASE POLLUTION; MAKES OILS AND GREASES BIODEGRADABLE.



#### **Description:**

M.X. #1 is a new concept that homogenizes oil and grease in water. The grease and oil are then dispersed into such minute droplets that they can soon be destroyed by the action of bacteria, light, and oxygen. Though completing this breakdown of both oil and chemical takes approximately one to two days, the immediate remains of the oil are no longer in a form to contaminate streams, lakes, key ways, beaches, or coat the surface of the water.

#### **Directions:**

For applications on oil spills where there is heavy accumulation of grease, **M.X. #1** should be sprayed or poured over the affected area and allowed to remain for 5 minutes. Then flush away the oil and grease using any power flushing device that would create heavy agitation. Flush until clean.

#### **Completion Fluids:**

M.X. #1 will effectively homogenize the oils and greases of all petroleum, including all types of completion fluids such as oil base mud. The word to remember is "complexing." Oil and water are not supposed to mix but they can be chemically "complexed" which is the same thing.

#### **Offshore Drilling Rigs:**

M.X. #1 makes all run-off detergents drilling fluids, cuttings, completely biodegradable. Meets all offshore and Coast Guard regulations.

#### **Key Ways:**

For applications in the Key Way, M.X. #1 may be sprayed or poured over the affected area, where there is natural agitation, or it may be introduced wherever needed and mechanically agitated with a power washer.

#### **Equipment Cleaning:**

M.X. #1"will effectively homogenize and solubilize grease and oil accumulations on all surfaces and make all run-off waste biodegradable.

#### **Storage Tanks:**

M.X. #1 removes oil and mud accumulations, including mastic grease, on interior and exterior walls of tanks, without affecting metal, rubber, or plastic. It can also be used for bilge cleaning. Grease and mud particles will no longer adhere to one another and are completely biodegradable. As little as 15 gallons will emulsify approximately 50 gallons of heavy oil and mud.

#### Dilutions:

**M.X.** #1 is a concentrate and may be diluted as much as 8 to 1 with water. However, on direct oil spills, the material should be used full strength.

See for yourself that M.X. #1 is indeed a great "Solution" for all your oil clean-up problems!

SPECIALISTS IN OILFIELD AND POLLUTION CONTROL CHEMICALS

#### CORPORATE & SALES OFFICE:

PO BOX 188 • 8 TREE LINE DRIVE HOPEWELL JUNCTION, NY 12533

#### **PLANT FACILITIES:**

MCKEESPORT, PA BROUSSARD, LOUISIANA

845-226-4141, 800-221-4555 · FAX: 845-227-6399

## **PRODUCT DATA**

# M.X. #1 Homogenizer and Dispersant

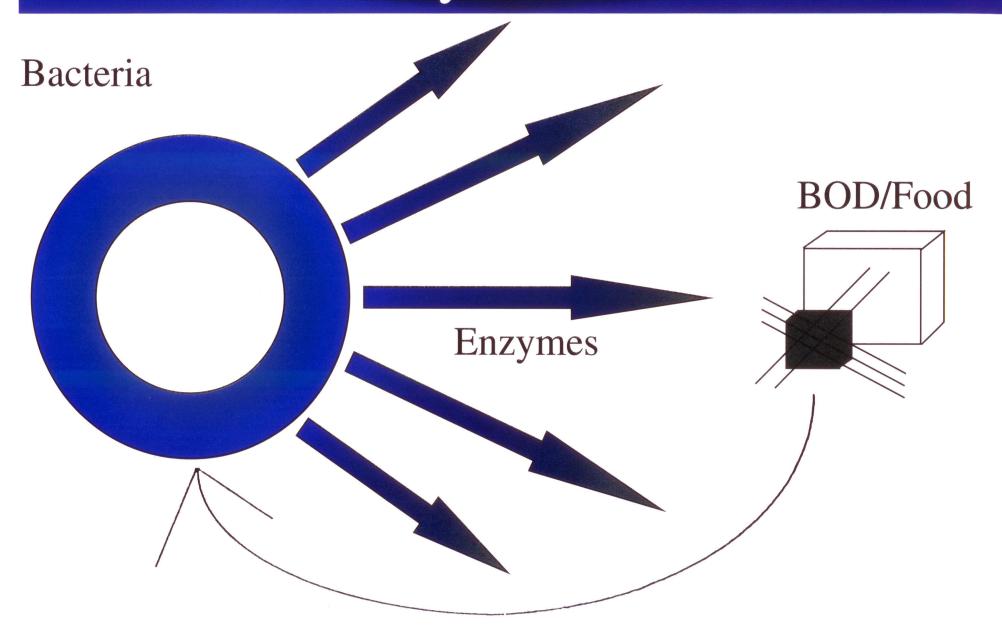
#### **DESCRIPTION**

M.X. #1 is a proprietary blend of bacteria, nutrients, and washing agents. The product is effective in removing oil stains in a relatively short period of time (normally within hours). After removal from the surface, M.X. #1 quickly biodegrades the displaced contaminants.

#### **FEATURES**

	Rapidly degrades oil spill components.
	Available in easy to apply liquid form.
	Tolerates concentrations of hydrocarbons that are normally harmful to most microorganisms.
	Safe to use.
	Natural and ecologically sound approach to surface cleaning.
	ADVANTAGES
	Visual results within hours.
	No removal or replacement of contaminated material (ballast, soil, concrete) is necessary.
	Biodegrades oils above and below ground surface.
	Cleans oily equipment and vehicles, while biodegrading washed contaminants.
	Eliminates the need to use harsh and dangerous chemicals.
	BENEFITS
~	Fast - quickly removes visible oil stained areas (soil, ballast, concrete, machinery). Results can be achieved within hours.
~	$\label{lem:contaminants} \textbf{Ultimate disposal} \text{ - Biologically degrades removed contaminants, transforming them into $CO^2$ and water within days.}$
~	Lower operational costs - reduce or eliminate the need for harsh and expensive chemicals.
~	<b>Lower labor costs</b> - Eliminate the need to use conventional and labor intensive ballast treatment methods.
~	Better looking surfaces - Eliminate ugly stains naturally and safely.

# MX#1 Bio-Enzymatic Action

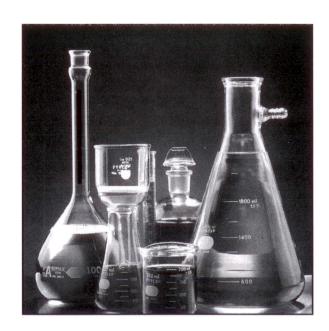


## **MX#1**

## **Understanding Bacteria-Enzyme Action**

- \* Bacteria and enzyme factories which assist in the removal of organics. Bacteria produce enzymes that convert organics to a form more readily available for digestion.
- \* Enzymes break down and digest organic deposits and convert waste all the way to by-products of CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O.

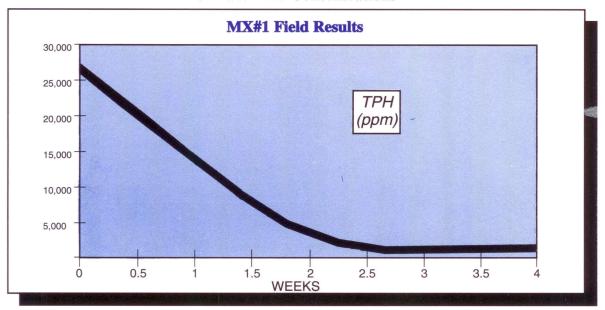






## **MX**#1

#### **Surface TPH Concentrations**



TPH - Total Parts Hydrocarbon

#### **MX#1 Field Testing Data**

AREA	DATE	TIME	pН	NH3-N	0PO4	TPC	SPC	MOIS	TPH	%
Ballast	8-16	zero							26,000	
(Sand)	8-16	2 hrs	>						6,000	77
	8-30	2 wks	8.8	4	4	1.7EO5	4.2EO2	95	2,000	92.5
	9-16	4 wks	8.8	10	0	5.7EO4	5.7EO4	94	1,460	94.5
	11-8	12 wks	7.1	20	2	1.6EO5		98	1,410	94.7
Ballast	8-16	zero							144,000	
(Clay)	8-16	2 hrs							94,900	34
	8-30	2 wks	6.9	20	25	2.1EO6	5.6EO5	85	47,000	67
	9-16	4 wks	6.9	80	10	1.7EO6	8.9EO4	82	NS	

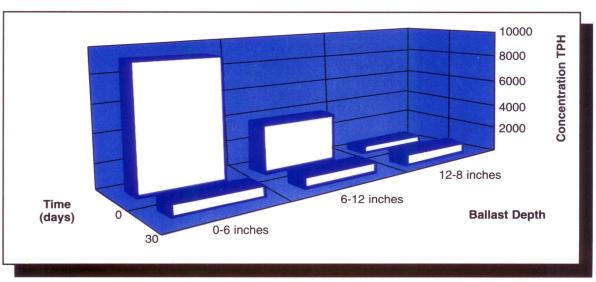
TPC - Total Plate Counts

SPC - Selective Plate Counts

NS - Not Sampled

Hard surfaces have been shown to have greater removal rates, in other field studies

#### **MX#1 Subsurface Biodegradation**



Note: Surface removal over 30 days is not associated with subsurface TPH increases, demonstrating TPHs are truely degraded vs. washed into the subsurface.

#### MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

HMIS RATING SCALE 0-4

M.X. #1 1 HMIS HEALTH

OFFSHORE OIL

DISPERSANT HOMOGENIZER

0 HMIS FLAMMABILITY
0 HMIS REACTIVITY
B HMIS PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### SECTION 1 - IDENTIFICATION

BLUE STAR INDUSTRIESEMERGENCY PHONE:(800) 424-9300 ChemtrecP.O. Box 188, 8 Tree Line DriveOUTSIDE USA:(202) 483-7616 CollectHopewell Junction, NY 12533EFFECTIVE DATE:January 8, 2013

TRADE NAME.......M.X. #1 CAS NUMBER......Blend CHEMICAL FAMILY......Homogenizer/Dispersant CHEMICAL FORMULA......Proprietary

#### SECTION II - HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS AND COMPONENTS

HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS	%	TLV(UNITS)	PROD. CAS #		
SODIUM METASILICATE	7%		6834.92-0		
TETRASODIUM SALT OF	Conf.	PEL NONE AGCIH	PEL NONE AGCIH NONE 64-02-8		
ETHYLENEDIAMINE					
OPACIFER	1.2%	NO DATA	35209-54-2		
CHELATING AGENT	2.3%	NO DATA	64-02-8		
VIABLE BACTERIAL CULTURES	gt 75%	NO DATA	7732-18-5		
(largely water)					

#### SECTION #313 SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION

The chemical name, CAS #, and percent by weight information must be included in all MSDS copies and distributed for this material.

#### SECTION III - PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Specific Gravity (H2O=1): 1.0Boiling Point: >200 Deg. CVapor Pressure (mm Hg): =WaterMelting Point: N/A Deg. CVapor Density (Air=1): =WaterEvaporation Rate : 1 (Water=1)Percent Volatile (by volume): Ni1pH: 8.4 - 8.7

Solubility in Water : 99%

Appearance: Light Green Liquid Odor: No Distinct Odor

#### SECTION IV - FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

Flash Point - Non-Flammable (Method ASTM D-93)

Flammable Limits: NA Extinguishing Media: Carbon Dioxide, dry chemical, water.

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: None Usual Fire and Explosion Hazards: None

This material is a water-based solution and should not burn. Use water spray to keep containers cool.

<sup>\*</sup>Indicates hazardous ingredients which are toxic chemicals subject to reporting requirements of Section #313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 and of 40 CFR 372.

SECTION V - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE None determined for this product.

ROUTES OF ENTRY Inhalation> Irritant Skin? Irritant Ingestion? Irritant

**HEALTH HAZARD** 

membranes.

Acute vapors or liquid may be irritating to skin, eyes or mucous

CARGINOGENICITY OSHA REGULATED? No

NTP? No IARC MONOGRAPHS? No

**OVER EXPOSURE EFFECTS** 

immediately upon contact.

Skin irritation develops slowly after contact. Eye irritation develops

FIRST AID PROCEDURES In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at

least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. If affected by inhalation of vapor or spray mist, remove to fresh air. If swallowed, do not induce

vomiting, get immediate medical attention.

**SECTION VI - REACTIVITY DATA** 

CHEMICAL STABILITY Stable

CONDITIONS TO AVOID None currently known

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS Oxidizers or oxidizing materials

DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS From fire, smoke, carbon dioxide & carbon monoxide

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION Will not occur

POLYMERIZATION AVOID None

SECTION VII - SPILL OR LEAK PROCEDURE

FOR SPILL In case of spillage, absorb with inert material and dispose of in

accordance with applicable regulations.

WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD Industrial waste. Follow state regulations.

Avoid temperatures above 160 F. and try to avoid freezing.

Precautions To Be Taken in Handling and Storing: Follow good housekeeping and hygiene practices to

help prevent accidental exposure or ingestion.

Other precautions: Wash affected areas of body after using.

SECTION VIII - SPECIAL PROTECTION/CONTROL MEASURES

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION None needed under normal conditions.

VENTILATION Local exhaust.

MECHANICAL EXHAUST Desired in closed places.

LOCAL EXHAUST Recommended

PROTECTIVE GLOVES Wear impervious gloves.

EYE PROTECTION Use goggles if splashing is likely.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT HMIS personal protection; B: Safety glasses, gloves.

Other protective Clothing or Equipment: Non Work/Hygienic Practices:

Wash hands and face before eating, drinking, or smoking after handling material.

#### SECTION IX - SPECIAL HANDLING & REGULATORY INFORMATION

HANDLING AND STORAGE

No special storage requirements.

PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES Do not use on toy, furniture or surfaces of other articles which

might be chewed by children. Wash hands thoroughly after using and before smoking or eating. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Do

not get in eyes.

HAZARD CLASS Non-regulated

DOT SHIPPING NAME

D.O.T. Non-regulated – M.X. #1 Homogenizer/Dispersant

REPORTABLE QUANTITY (RQ) None UN NUMBER None NA# None

PACKAGING SIZE 55 gallon drums, pails and bulk

FOOT NOTES
ND - NO DATA AVAILABLE
NA - NOT APPLICABLE
<= LESS THAN
>= GREATER THAN

Not subject to Proposition 65 labeling requirements. All non-biological ingredients are listed on TSCA inventory.

#### SARA TITLE III REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

SECTION 302 Reporting: No SECTION 304 Reporting: No SECTION 313 Reporting Required: No SECTION 312Reporting Required: No

CERLA Reporting required if above: RCRA Reporting required: No

OTHER: Canadian WHMIS Classification: Class D2B D.O.T. Hazard Class: non Regulated

PREPARED BY: U.S. Testing Co. Inc. Analytical Services - Fairfield, NJ 07004

REVISED DATE: January 1, 2013

This product's safety information is provided to assist our customers in assessing compliance with health, safety and environmental regulations. The information contained herein is based on data available to us and is believed to be accurate, although no guarantee or warranty is provided by the company in this respect. Since the use of this product is within the exclusive control of the user, it is the user's obligation to determine the conditions of safe use of this product. Such conditions should comply with all federal regulations concerning the product. All materials in this product are produced in compliance with Public Law 94-469 (Also known as the "Toxic Substances Control Act of 1976").